**Protections in the Bill of Rights**

Use this study guide, your notes, and Chapter 6 Section 2 of the textbook to study for the open book, open note quiz

**1st Amendment**- freedom of speech, freedom of religion, freedom of the press, the right to petition the government, the right to assemble peacefully

**2nd Amendment** – the right to bear arms (possess firearms)

**3rd Amendment** – forbids the quartering of troops in private homes

**4th Amendment** – prohibits unreasonable search and seizure, requires probable cause, requires search warrants that list specifically what is to be searched and what is to be seized, the government may take property but has to compensate the owner (eminent domain)

**5th Amendment**- Due process of law must be followed (remember the Miranda Warning), no self-incrimination, no double jeopardy

**6th Amendment** – right to have access to a lawyer, right to a “speedy” trial, right to know what you are accused of doing, the right to conform your accuser in court

**7th Amendment**- guarantees a jury trial

**8th Amendment**- forbids cruel and unusual punishment, forbids excessive fines or bail

**9th Amendment**- declares that rights that are not mentioned in the Constitution belong to the people

**10th Amendment**- declares that powers not given to the national government belong to the states or to the people